

Plasmonic and Photonic Modes Excitation in Graphene on Silicon Photonic Crystal Membrane

Andryieuski, Andrei; Gu, Tingyi; Hao, Yufeng; Li, Yilei; Hone, James C.; Wong, Chee Wei; Lavrinenko, Andrei; Low, Tony; Heinz, Tony F.

Publication date:
2015

Document Version
Publisher's PDF, also known as Version of record

[Link back to DTU Orbit](#)

Citation (APA):
Andryieuski, A., Gu, T., Hao, Y., Li, Y., Hone, J. C., Wong, C. W., ... Heinz, T. F. (2015). Plasmonic and Photonic Modes Excitation in Graphene on Silicon Photonic Crystal Membrane. Abstract from 8th International Conference on Materials for Advanced Technologies, Singapore, Singapore.

DTU Library

Technical Information Center of Denmark

General rights

Copyright and moral rights for the publications made accessible in the public portal are retained by the authors and/or other copyright owners and it is a condition of accessing publications that users recognise and abide by the legal requirements associated with these rights.

- Users may download and print one copy of any publication from the public portal for the purpose of private study or research.
- You may not further distribute the material or use it for any profit-making activity or commercial gain
- You may freely distribute the URL identifying the publication in the public portal

If you believe that this document breaches copyright please contact us providing details, and we will remove access to the work immediately and investigate your claim.

Plasmonic and Photonic Modes Excitation in Graphene on Silicon Photonic Crystal Membrane

Andrei Andryieuski¹, Tingyi Gu², Yufeng Hao³, Yilei Li³, James C. Hone⁴, Chee Wei Wong⁴, Andrei V. Lavrinenko^{1*}, Tony Low⁵ and Tony F. Heinz^{2,3}

¹ DTU Fotonik, Technical University of Denmark, Ørstedss pl. 343, 2800 Kongens Lyngby, Denmark

² Department of Electrical Engineering, ³ Physics Department, ⁴ Department of Mechanical Engineering, Columbia University, New York, NY 10027

⁵ Electrical & Computer Engineering, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, US 55108

*email: alav@fotonik.dtu.dk; phone: +45 45 25 63 92

Graphene is a perspective material platform for the infrared (from far-IR to near-IR) optoelectronics due to possibility of extremely confined surface plasmons polaritons excitation at long wavelengths, and large (for atomically thin layer) optical absorbance of 2.3% in the short wavelengths ranges. Being deposited on a silicon photonic crystal membrane graphene serves as a highly promising system for modern optoelectronics with rich variety of possible regimes. Depending on the relation between the photonic crystal lattice constant and wavelengths (plasmonic, photonic and free-space) we identify four different interaction schemes. We refer to them as metamaterial, plasmonic, photonic and diffraction grating regimes based on the principle character of light interactions with the graphene deposited on the Si photonic crystal membrane. The optimal configurations for resonant excitation of modes in the most important for applications plasmonic and photonic regimes are numerically investigated. We also demonstrate fabrication of photonic crystal membranes, high-quality transfer of large area chemically vapor deposited graphene on them and their comprehensive Raman, AFM and FTIR experimental characterization. Measured data are well correlated with the numerical analysis. Combined graphene – silicon photonic crystal membranes can find applications for infrared absorbers, modulators, filters, sensors and photodetectors.